



**Minutes of the Ordinary Meeting of the Council  
held at St Osyth Village Hall  
on Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> March 2026 at 7.00 pm**



**PRESENT:** Chair: Cllr. Karen Sinclair, Vice-Chair: Cllr David Cooper  
Cllr's Clive Atkins, Quinn Atkins, Susan Ball, Alma Blockley,  
Harvey Cohen, Ray French, Judith Hall, Michael Talbot,  
Michele Thomas, Catherine Venables & John White

Cllr. Alan Goggin, Essex County Councillor (arrived at 8.05 pm)

**MINUTES:** Neil Williams (Parish Clerk)

**PUBLIC PRESENT:** Three

**OM-25-166 MEMBERS DECLARATION OF INTEREST:**

The Chair advised Councillors, that under Section 31 of the Localism Act 2011 and The Relevant Authorities (Disclosable Pecuniary Interests) Regulations 2012, they had a responsibility to declare any Pecuniary or Non-Pecuniary Interests in any matter to be discussed.

**OM-25-167 PUBLIC PARTICIPATION:**

- a. Cllr. Carolyn Doyle, an independent District Councillor, introduced herself to the Council, stating that she was standing for election in the County Council elections on 7<sup>th</sup> May 2026.
- b. Mr Joe Holmes, a resident of Point Clear, introduced himself to the Council, stating that he too was standing for election in the County Council elections on 7<sup>th</sup> May 2026.

**OM-25-168 PLANNING APPLICATIONS:**

|    | APPLICATION & ADDRESS                                                                              | PROPOSAL                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| a. | <a href="#">26/00205/FULHH</a><br>Mr A Lea<br>26 Mill Street<br>St Osyth                           | Householder Planning Application - Replacement windows/doors, pitched roof to front flat roof element, material changes to facade and driveway alterations.<br><br>No objections. |
| b. | <a href="#">26/00257/FULHH</a><br>Mr P Gibbons<br>3 Lakeside Oaks<br>23 Point Clear Road, St Osyth | Householder Planning Application - Single storey rear extensions.<br><br>No objections.                                                                                           |
| c. | <a href="#">26/00260/FULHH</a><br>Mr & Mrs Cullip<br>61 St Clairs Road<br>St Osyth                 | Householder Planning Application - Single storey rear extension.<br><br>No objections.                                                                                            |

|    |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| d. | <a href="#">26/00099/VOC</a><br>Miss Pitman<br>Land to the rear of<br>172 Point Clear Road<br>Point Clear          | Application under Section 73 of the Town and Country Planning Act for Variation of Conditions 2 (Approved Plans) and Condition 7 (Vehicle Passing Bay Area) of application 22/00315/FUL to enable amendment to passing bay.<br><br>Given that objections have been raised by a resident living opposite the development as to the relocation of the proposed passing bay, and the fact that no such bay currently exists, the Council refers this application back to the Local Planning Authority. |
| e. | <a href="#">26/00301/FUL</a><br>Mr D Stewart (Agent)<br>St Osyth C of E Primary<br>School Norman Close<br>St Osyth | Erection of 2 freestanding canopies in playground.<br><br>No objections.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| f. | <a href="#">26/00349/FUL</a><br>City & Country<br>St Osyth Priory<br>The Bury, St Osyth                            | Planning Application - Retention of hardstanding access arrangement.<br><br>No objections.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| g. | <a href="#">26/00413/FUL</a><br>Mr Gibbs<br>Anvil Barn Farm<br>Clay Lane, St Osyth                                 | Planning Application - Erection of two livestock barns.<br><br>No objections.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| h. | <a href="#">26/00290/TCA</a><br>Mrs C Venables<br>The Paddock<br>50 Colchester Road<br>St Osyth                    | Trees in a Conservation Area Notification - 1 No. Walnut Tree - To Fell to ground level.<br><br>This application is referred to the District Council's Tree & Landscape Officer for consideration.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| i. | <a href="#">26/00291/WTPO</a><br>Mrs C Venables<br>The Paddock<br>50 Colchester Road<br>St Osyth                   | Works related to Tree Preservation Order (84/00031/TPO) - 1 No. Horse Chesnut - To re-pollard.<br><br>This application is referred to the District Council's Tree & Landscape Officer for consideration.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| j. | <a href="#">26/00289/AGRIC</a><br>Mr Akers<br>Land South of The Leys<br>Clay Lane<br>St Osyth                      | Application to determine if prior approved is required under Part 6, Class A of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) (England) Order 2015 (as amended) for agricultural storage barn.<br><br><b><i>For information only – decided 20<sup>th</sup> March 2026.</i></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| k. | <a href="#">26/00385/HAB</a><br>RE Lord & TG Hunt Ltd<br>Lee Wick Marshes<br>Lee Wick Lane, St Osyth               | Creation of Habitat Bank.<br><br><b><i>For information only – no objections.</i></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

#### OM-25-169 PLANNING CORRESPONDENCE:

The following correspondence was noted:

- a. Tendring District Council (TDC) weekly Notifications of Decisions (Determinations) for the period of 13<sup>th</sup> February 2026 to 6<sup>th</sup> March 2026.
- b. Email of 26<sup>th</sup> February 2026 from the Director of St Osyth Priory with regard to the repair of the Mill Street wall.
  - i. The Chair stated that both she and the Clerk would be visiting The Bury at different times during the Easter Bank Holiday to assess the impact of the traffic lights on traffic.
  - ii. Cllr. Talbot enquired as to the need for the traffic lights given that the wall was supported by concrete blocks.
    - a) The Chair stated that the decision to implement two-way traffic control was that of Essex Highways, on the grounds that the collapse of the wall posed a risk to life.
- c. Email of 27<sup>th</sup> February 2026 from Perry Williams Ltd with regard to a pre-planning Consultation in respect of a Mobile Phone Base Station at the Orchards Holiday Village.
  - i. The Clerk reminded the Council that any matters relating to a planning application would be considered when the Council received an actual application.
- d. Email of 3<sup>rd</sup> March 2026 from TDC clarifying the procedure for the submission of anonymous objections to planning applications.

#### **OM-25-170 TENDRING DISTRICT LOCAL PLAN 2025-2042 -PREFERRED OPTIONS**

The proposed responses to the Tendring District Local Plan 2025-2042 & Beyond - Preferred Options in respect of St Osyth, prepared by the Clerk on behalf of the Parish Council, having been distributed prior to the meeting, the Chair suggested that each response be reviewed separately.

- a. Draft Policy PP16 - St Osyth Car Park.
  - i. The Chair invited comments from the Council.
  - ii. Having missed the previous Parish Council meeting, due to having attended a meeting of the District Council, Cllr. Talbot stated that the need for a village car park was possibly the most important issue which the Council had discussed in years. He continued that without an off-road public car park, the centre of St Osyth would die as a going concern. Cllr. Talbot stated that the Parish Council must support the need for a car park.
  - iii. Cllr. White gave an overview of the reasons why the previous application for a car park had been refused. He continued that he had written separately to express his views on the matter and that whilst he supported the need for a car park, he held a different view in respect of the need for associated housing.
  - iv. The Chair requested that the Council vote as to whether to approve the response as seen. Following a vote, the Council voted by a margin of 12 to 1 to support the representation, as prepared by the Clerk.

- v. **RESOLVED:** That the Parish Council support the need for a car park in St Osyth, with the land at Warren Farm being the preferred location. The motion was proposed by Cllr. Talbot and seconded by Cllr. Thomas. With the exception of Cllr. White, who abstained from voting, all agreed.
- b. Draft Policy PPL12b - St Osyth Priory.
  - i. The Chair invited comments from the Council.
  - ii. Cllr. White stated that any future Enabling Development should be located close to the respective heritage asset and that it was not right that areas such as Manningtree be expected to accommodate development to fund St Osyth Priory.
  - iii. The Clerk informed the Council that both the Parish and District Councils had previously referred to St Osyth Priory as a 'district asset' and that were the Parish to accommodate all Enabling Development associated with St Osyth Priory, the numbers of homes built could exceed 1,000, with no associated infrastructure for the benefit of the parish.
  - iv. The Chair requested that the Council vote as to whether to approve the response as seen. Following a vote, the Council voted by a margin of 12 to 1 to support the representation, as prepared by the Clerk.
  - vi. **RESOLVED:** That the Parish Council support the restoration of St Osyth Priory, subject to there being increased public access and any future Enabling Development being distributed throughout the district. The motion was proposed by Cllr. Cohen and seconded by Cllr. Cooper. With the exception of Cllr. Thomas, who abstained from voting, all agreed.
- c. Draft Policy SAH9 - Development of land south of Clacton Road, St Osyth.
  - i. The Chair invited comments from the Council.
  - ii. A discussion ensued during which it was agreed that the land to the rear of Rochford Road would be the least objectionable location for additional housing, and that the Parish Council should look to engage with the developer, as and when plans are submitted, with a view to securing a Section 106 (s106) Unilateral Undertaking for improvement to the pavilion at Cowley Park.
  - iii. **RESOLVED:** That if further development is needed to meet government housing numbers, the Parish Council deem the land to the rear of Rochford Road to be the least objectional location, and that the Council should look to engage with the developer at an early stage with a view to securing a Unilateral Undertaking for improvements to the pavilion at Cowley Park. The motion was proposed by Cllr. White and seconded by Cllr. Talbot. All agreed.
- d. Draft Appendix B21a - Settlement Development Boundary at Point Clear.
  - i. The Chair invited comments from the Council.

- ii. **RESOLVED:** That St Osyth Parish Council support the reintroduction of a Settlement Development Boundary at Point Clear. The motion was proposed by Cllr. C Atkins and seconded by Cllr. Q Atkins. All agreed.

Both the Chair and Cllr. Talbot thanked the Clerk for his effort in preparing the responses on behalf of the Parish Council.

**OM-25-171 APPROVAL OF MINUTES:**

**RESOLVED:** That having been previously circulated, the Minutes of the Ordinary Meeting of 17<sup>th</sup> February 2026 be verified for accuracy by the Council and signed by the Chair, as a true and accurate record. The motion was proposed by Cllr. C Atkins and seconded by Cllr. Hall. All agreed.

**OM-25-172 SUMMARY OF ACTION:**

- a. OM-25-162 c i c) iv). The Clerk informed the Council that InPost UK were in the process of obtaining the necessary information to proceed with submission of a planning application for the installation of an InPost Locker.
- b. OM-25-165 b i. The Clerk informed the Council that he was awaiting a response from the District Council with regard to the provision of additional bins.
- c. OM-25-165 c i. The Clerk informed the Council that the overgrown hedge along boundary of the allotments on Clacton Road had been reported to Essex Highways.
- d. OM-25-165 d i. The Clerk informed the Council that having checked the drains in the vicinity of the junction of St Clairs Road and Clacton Road, he was unable to find any evidence of blocked drains.

**OM-25-173 CORRESPONDENCE:** None

**OM-25-174 FINANCE:**

- a. Approval of payments February 2026, as per the circulated lists were agreed by the Council.
  - i. Cllr. Cooper enquired as to the payment in respect of the website.
    - a) The Clerk stated that the payment was an amalgamation of payment for the website and Councillor's email accounts. He added that a refund should have been allocated against the website, however, it had actually been used to offset the cost of the monthly cost of the email accounts.
- b. The following balances were noted and agreed:
  - i. Current a/c: £62,543.21
  - ii. Deposit: £151,082.56

**OM-25-175 REPORTS FROM COMMITTEES:**

a. **Cemetery Committee:**

- i. The draft Minutes of the Cemetery Committee meeting of 16<sup>th</sup> February 2026 having been previously distributed, the Chairman invited questions. None were forthcoming.
- ii. Cemetery Fees:
  - a) The Chairman informed the Council that having assessed the fees, the only increase which was recommended by the Committee was that of the purchase of Grants of Exclusive Rights of Burial, in respect of ash plots, which would increase from £630.00 to £650.00.
  - b) **RESOLVED:** That the Parish Council ratify the recommendation of the Cemetery Committee, made during its meeting of 16<sup>th</sup> February 2026, (C-25-021 c refers), to increase the fees in respect of the purchase of Grants of Exclusive Rights of Burial, for ash plots, for 2026/2027. The motion was proposed by Cllr. White and seconded by Cllr. Cohen. All agreed.

**OM-25-176 REPORTS FROM WORKING GROUPS:**

a. **Public Realm Working Party:**

- i. The notes of the Working Party meeting of 16<sup>th</sup> February 2026 having been previously distributed, the Chair invited questions. None were forthcoming.
- ii. The Clerk gave an overview of the status of the three play areas for which the Council was responsible, stating that all three were now at capacity where equipment was concerned.
- iii. The Clerk stated that having enquired of TDC as to whether future Public Open Spaces Contributions (POSC)/ Section 106 (s106) undertakings could be directed to the repair/ improvement of the pavilion at Cowley Park, he had been advised that whilst it could be noted that the repair of the pavilion was a parish need, TDC were unable to request an offsite contribution for developments of less than 10 dwellings, so early communication with developer was the best way forward.
  - a) The Chair stated that it would be prudent to liaise with the developer of the proposed site at Rochford Road, once it was confirmed that an application was likely to be submitted.

b. **Highways Working Party:** Nothing to report.

c. **Martin's Farm Country Park:** Nothing to report.

**OM-25-177 REPORTS FROM REPRESENTATIVES:**

- a. **Community Matters & Well-being:** Cllr. Venables gave the following report:

- i. That the Sight Friendship Group, a social group for blind and visually impaired and their carers, meets on the second Monday of each month at the Community Voluntary Services Tendring (CVST) offices in Rosemary Road, Clacton on Sea, between 12 pm and 2 pm.
  - ii. That Young Minds Dementia Group is a new early onset dementia group, for people who have just been diagnosed with dementia and are in the early stages of their dementia journey. This is for any age and is held weekly at the Tendring Specialist Stroke Services, next to Tesco's, in Holland on Sea on Thursday afternoons between 2.30 pm and 4.30pm. The group has speakers and activities and provides information and refreshments.
  - iii. That the Aldanet Community Hub at Weeley provided a fun, calm, inclusive space designed to support wellbeing for people of all ages and abilities, with facilities such as sensory rooms; a hydro pool, spa pool, gym and an on-site café open five days a week.
  - iv. That the Clacton & North East Essex Arts & Literary Society, which met on Monday nights at the Princes Theatre, Clacton on Sea, between October and March offered its members 16 weeks of high-quality entertainment, including musicians, singers and speakers with international reputations, at a cost of £68.00 membership or £15.00 for a one-off attendance.
  - v. That the Essex Well-Being Service, to which anyone could be referred, offered free support on matters such as social isolation, smoking cessation, weight management and advice in respect of services such as the provision of blue badges etc.
- b. **Essex Police:** Having been previously circulated, Cllr. Cooper briefed the Council on reported crime during January 2026 in St Osyth and Point Clear, by offence and location, and where practicable the status of the investigation.
- i. Cllr. Cooper provided a comparison of crimes reported during January 2025 and January 2026, during which the following was noted:
    - a) January 2025: 25 reported crimes, of which 10 (40%) were classed as violent or sexual.
    - b) January 2026: 39 reported crimes, of which 16 (41%) were classed as violent or sexual.

An increase of 14 reported crimes or 56%, and an increase of 6 violent or sexual offences, which equated to 60%.
- c. **Footpaths:** Cllr. Atkins reported that replacement way markers had been received, and that Cllr. Hall had been walking some of the footpaths, with any issues being reported the Clerk.
- d. **Tree Warden:** Nothing to report.

- e. **Tendring District Association of Local Councils (TDALC):** Cllr. Sinclair reported that the next meeting of the association was scheduled for Wednesday 25<sup>th</sup> March 2026.
- f. **District Councillor's Report:**
  - i. Cllr. Talbot gave the following report:
    - a) I sense that the District Council is making every move with one eye on its demise in two years' time, when we will be only one element in a new Unitary Authority, led by an Executive rather than a Ceremonial Mayor. For our present officers, working hard on the continuing success of TDC, they must be aware that for many of them, they are working towards the end of their Local Authority employment. This is something at the back of my mind, when I am speaking about business to our officers.
    - b) Now that spring is here, a reminder to anyone interested who has a garden that there is a paid for Garden Waste Collection Service run by the Council for hedge trimmings, grass cuttings, and all your gardening bits and bobs. There is a £35.00 one-off joining fee, then a £55.00 annual service charge. All information can be viewed at: [www.tendringdc.gov.uk/departments/garden-waste](http://www.tendringdc.gov.uk/departments/garden-waste)
    - c) On the subject of waste, it is worthy of note that from 1<sup>st</sup> April, food waste will be collected every week, on the same day as your recycling or black-bag collection (but at a different time and by a separate vehicle).
    - d) On 8<sup>th</sup> March, TDC launched the "Tendring Women's Safety Charter" which is our commitment to ensuring women and girls feel safe, supported and respected wherever they go. The Charter was developed by Tendring District Council in partnership with Brand Elect and women's safety expert Karen Whybro, funded through the Safer Streets programme. It follows extensive consultation where women and girls shared their experiences of feeling unsafe in public spaces, from low-level harassment to behaviours that create fear or discomfort. Businesses and organisations across Tendring are invited to pledge support and will receive free training and guidance to help their staff recognise inappropriate behaviour, respond effectively, and create environments where women feel truly welcome. The Tendring Wellbeing and Intervention Services CIC have dealt with and continue to deal with abuse training.
    - e) Over half a million pounds of grant funding has now been awarded to help local businesses across Tendring improve their shopfronts and accessibility and to upgrade their security. So far, 75 businesses have benefitted from the scheme, with two-thirds of the approved funding already paid out and work well underway.
  - ii. Cllr. White gave an overview of the forthcoming County Council elections, which would see a change in the boundaries of the electoral divisions, with St Osyth moving from Brightlingsea Division to the newly formed Clacton West and St Osyth division, which would include Jaywick.

- g. **Website:** The Clerk reported that he had yet to arrange a meeting with Naglotech, Cllr. Quinn Atkins and himself.
- h. **Essex County Council:** Having arrived at 8.05 pm, Cllr. Goggin gave the following report:
  - i. That the County Council election, and therefore the change to the electoral boundaries should have taken place in May 2025.
  - ii. That the County Council was holding a Safer Speeds Strategy consultation He continued that speed limits did not take into account the views of the residents.
  - iii. That despite objection from himself and the Parish Council, the changes to the electoral divisions would see St Osyth removed from the Brightlingsea Division, with which St Osyth had more in common than it did with Jaywick.
  - iv. That there would be a delay in the lowering of the speed limit in the vicinity of Flag Hill, following the receipt of four objections during the recent public consultation.
  - v. Cllr. White remarked on the accumulation of signs on the verge at Pump Hill Garage, where his granddaughter had recently been involved in a road traffic accident. Cllr. White stated that Highways had previously appointed Inspectors to address issues raised by Parish Councils.
  - vi. Cllr. French informed Cllr. Goggin of four recent incidents at the junction of Clacton Road and the B1027 where, due to the lack of streetlighting, collisions had almost occurred.
  - vii. Cllr. Venables enquired as to who was responsible for the clearance of litter along roads such as the A133 and A120.
    - a) Cllr. Goggin stated that the legal responsibility was that of the County Council.

#### **OM-25-178 REPORTS FROM NOMINATED REPRESENTATIVES & TRUSTEES:**

- a. **St Osyth Almshouse Charity:** Nothing to report.
- b. **St Osyth Playing Field Charity:** The Clerk reported that he had, on 26<sup>th</sup> February 2026, met with the Chair of Elmden Rovers Football Club, who had expressed an interest in the club assuming the role of the Trustees of St Osyth Playing Field Charity. The Clerk continued that whilst there had been no formal approach as yet, it was something which the club was considering as, if they were the Trustees, it would enable them to obtain grants via the Football Association.
- c. **Village Hall Management Committee:** Cllr. Thomas reported that the next meeting of the Management Committee was scheduled for 30<sup>th</sup> April 2026.

- d. **Point Clear Community Association:** Cllr. Thomas gave the following report on the meeting of 17<sup>th</sup> March 2026:
- i. The hall is once again acknowledged by TDC as being a nominated evacuation centre at a time of local emergency.
  - ii. Finances are holding steady. Income was slightly more than expenditure for the last month which was welcome.
  - iii. The annual audit was completed and signed off and copy sent to the Charities Commission.
  - iv. Utility costs are monitored closely, however, hall user fees will remain unchanged for the time being.
  - v. Tina and John Kendall have kindly offered to pay for the defibrillator for another year.
  - vi. There have been two accidents at the hall in the last couple of months, both were falls in which one user sustained a head injury and the other a broken hip.
  - vii. Future projects are to:
    - a) refurbish the snooker room floor.
    - b) refurbish all of the toilets.
  - viii. Bookings are relatively stable and whilst the Village Hall is having ceiling repairs done, we are taking some of their bookings.
  - ix. We are still waiting to hear from InPost lockers whether the planning application they state is required has been submitted to TDC has been approved or not.
  - x. Ken and Carol Belcher who fill the roles of Treasurer and Bookings Officer respectively have announced they will be standing down from the committee next February prior to the Annual General Meeting (AGM), so we are in urgent need for volunteers to come onto the Committee, however, as with many other voluntary roles throughout Point Clear and St Osyth volunteers are in short supply.
  - xi. The next meeting of the Committee is scheduled for 21<sup>st</sup> April 2026.

#### **OM-25-179 LOCAL NATURE RECOVERY STRATEGY**

Cllr. Ball gave a report on the meeting of 24<sup>th</sup> September 2025.

- a. Judith and I attended Brightlingsea Town Council Nature Recovery Group in September 2025, nearly six months ago now.
- b. A little insight of the Local Nature Recovery Strategy (LNRS) for Essex. It was an Invitation to Councillors and organisations working together for our natural environment.

- c. Elias Watson, LNRS Co-Ordinator, gave a presentation on the LNRS which was very interesting. He spoke about opportunities for marshlands and woodland recovery etc. Also mentioned was the offset of developments e.g. Hartley Gardens for bio- diversity, which needs to be more local.
  - i. Elias can provide presentation slides or further information. There are Local Nature Partnership (LNP) Funding opportunities
- d. It was a presentation to encourage and connect with other Councillors and groups. The local Communities Working Group is chaired by Susie Jenkins.
- e. Our Questions to the Parish Council and the Chair are:
  - i. If this is something our Parish Council would like to get involved in?
  - ii. Has the Parish Council had any ongoing projects that Judith and I are not aware of?
  - iii. Should we approach Susie Jenkins, if she is available, to give a presentation to the Parish Council if appropriate?
  - iv. Would the subject be better suited to the Public Realm Working Party?
- f. The Chair thanked Cllr. Ball for her report and requested a copy of the presentation.

**OM-25-180 ANNUAL PARISH REPORT:**

The Clerk informed the Council that the Annual Report had been submitted for inclusion in the April edition of St Osyth Life. The Clerk thanked all those who had contributed towards the report.

**OM-25-181 ANNUAL PARISH MEETING:**

The Chair reminded the Council that the Annual Parish Meeting was scheduled for Wednesday 8th April 2026 at 7 pm.

**OM-25-182 FURTHER MATTERS:**

- a. Cllr. C Atkins informed the Council that a local contractor was willing to provide three sheep for the purposes of grazing the wildflower meadow in the Cemetery, however, the contractor had requested written permission from the Council.
  - i. The Clerk was requested to liaise with the contractor.

There being no further business the meeting was closed at 8.45 pm.

The date and time of the next meeting was set for 7.00 pm on Thursday 16<sup>th</sup> April 2026, at St Osyth Village Hall.

| <b>Summary of 'Action Required' from the Minutes of the Ordinary Meeting held on Thursday 19<sup>th</sup> March 2026</b> |                                             |                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| OM-25-179 f                                                                                                              | Local Nature Recovery Strategy Presentation | Cllr. Ball to action |
| OM-25-182 a i                                                                                                            | Grazing of Sheep                            | Clk to action        |